**Table S1 –** Maternal Social and Obstetric Characteristics by Age Group

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **Total** | | | **Nulliparous** | | | **Multiparous** | | | **Education ≤ 12 years** | | | **Education > 12 years** | | |
| **Studies** | **20-34** | **35-40** | **> 40** | **20-34** | **35-40** | **> 40** | **20-34** | **35-40** | **> 40** | **20-34** | **35-40** | **> 40** | **20-34** | **35-40** | **> 40** |
| Blomberg *et al.,* 2014 | 692 669 | 63 163 | 10 634 | 692 669 | 63 163 | 10 634 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ |
| Kenny *et al.,* 2013 | 184 678 | 33 966 | 7066 | 69 868 | 8077 | 1558 | 114 810 | 25 889 | 5508 | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ |
| Laopaiboon *et al.,* 2014 | 238 504 | 29 245 | 8542 | 83 220 | 2773 | 845 | 155 284 | 26 472 | 7696 | 178 246 | 20 182 | 6149 | 60 258 | 9063 | 2393 |
| Mutz-Dehbalaie *et al.,* 2013 | 43 313 | 10 932 | 2272 | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | 26 028 | 5637 | 1113 | 5461 | 2002 | 440 |
| Pasupathy *et al.,* 2010 | 842 966 | 96 870 | 14 953 | 358 674 | 22 608 | 2965 | 484 100 | 74 156 | 11 925 | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ |
| Richards *et al.,* 2016 | 40 068 | 18 991 | 19 821 | 15 774 | 5971 | 5603 | 24 324 | 13 020 | 14 218 | 12 076 | 4230 | 4904 | 27 468 | 14 438 | 14 531 |
| Timofeev *et al.,* 2013 | 153 206 | 24 351 | 6322 | 64 093 | 6434 | 1595 | 89 113 | 17 917 | 4727 | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ |
| Waldenström *et al.,* 2014 | 845 602 | 94 789 | 15 413 | 845 602 | 94 789 | 15 413 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ |
| Oliveira *Jr et al.,* 2014 | 57 435 | 6506 | 1815 | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ |
| Delpisheh *et al.,* 2008 | 7452 | 1216 | 229 | 5919 | 703 | 98 | 1533 | 514 | 131 | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ | ─ |

*Data are in absolute numbers*